

Draft

May 10, 1990

MEMORANDUM

Subject: Remediation Goals for the Arkwood site

From: Jon Rauscher, Toxicologist
Texas Remedy Section

To: Brent Truskowski, Remedial Project Manager
AR/LA Section

This memorandum derives the remediation goals for carcinogenic polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) for the Arkwood Superfund site. The Endangerment Assessment indicated that the majority of the excess cancer risk at the site is attributable to PAHs, and chlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins and dibenzofurans.

The current and most probable future land use of the site is industrial. The remediation goal considers the protection of a worker at an industrial facility. Implicit in this assumption is that during the nonwork portion of their lives, they are not exposed to site related contaminants.

In addition, the remediation goal for carcinogenic PAHs is developed using the Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Human Health Manual, Volume 1, Part A (RAGS), Exposure Factors Handbook (Handbook) and Region 6 Standard Exposure Scenarios (SES). The oral slope factor for benzo(a)pyrene (B(a)P) is used as the representative carcinogenic PAH. The oral slope factor for B(a)P is under review by the Carcinogenic Risk Assessment Verification Endeavor (CRAVE) workgroup. The remediation goal accounts for the ingestion of potentially contaminated soils.

Ingestion of potentially contaminated soil:

$$IF = (SI * ABS * EF * ED) / (BW * AT)$$

Where:

- IF = Intake Factor from soil ingestion
- SI = Soil Ingestion Rate (RAGS and OSWER Directive 9850.4)
- ABS = Absorption Fraction from Soil (RAGS, Appendix A)
- EF = Exposure Frequency (SES)
- ED = Exposure Duration (SES)
- BW = Body Weight (RAGS)
- AT = Averaging Time (RAGS)

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{IF} &= (\text{SI} * \text{ABS} * \text{EF} * \text{ED}) / (\text{BW} * \text{AT}) \\ &= (0.0001 \text{ kg/day} * 0.05 * 5 \text{ days/7 days} * 9 \text{ years}) \\ &\quad / (70 \text{ kg} * 70 \text{ years}) \\ &= 6.6\text{E-}9 \text{ kg/kg-day} \end{aligned}$$

50 ug
yr

Inherent Toxicity of Ingested Soil:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Inherent Toxicity} &= \text{IF} * \text{Oral Slope Factor for B(a)P} \\ &= 6.6\text{E-}9 \text{ kg/kg-day} * 11.5/\text{mg/kg-day} \\ &= 7.6\text{E-}8 \text{ kg/mg} \end{aligned}$$

Target remediation goal for contaminated soil:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Remediation Goal} &= \text{Target Risk Level} / \text{Inherent Toxicity} \\ &= 1\text{E-}6 / 7.6\text{E-}8 \text{ kg/mg} \\ &= 13 \text{ mg/kg} \end{aligned}$$

The 1E-6, 1E-5 and 1E-4 target remediation goals are 13, 130 and 1300 mg/kg B(a)P equivalents, respectively.

Non Cancer Risk:

Worker Soil Ingestion

$$HI = \frac{\text{Dose}}{AIC}$$

$$HI(AIC) = \text{Dose}$$

0

Subchronic RfD (16)

Soil ingestion?

HI

	ingestion: mg/kg/day	Soil ingestion?		HI	
		A	M	A	M
PCP	3×10^{-2}	4.4×10^{-4}	7.8×10^{-4}	1.5×10^{-4}	2.6×10^{-3}
Naph	4×10^{-1}	2.2×10^{-6}	9.3×10^{-4}		
NCPNA	1.2×10^{-3}	2.1×10^{-6}	4.8×10^{-3}		4.0

only nc that presents a risk is NCPNA at the max concentration

$$HI = \frac{\text{Dose}}{AIC}$$

$$HI * AIC = \text{Dose}$$

$$(1.2 \times 10^{-3})(4 \times 10^{-1}) = 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$$

$$SID = C_{\text{soil}} (4.9 \times 10^{-7})$$

$$\frac{SID}{4.9 \times 10^{-7}} = C_{\text{soil}}$$

$$\frac{1.2 \times 10^{-3}}{4.9 \times 10^{-7}} = 2448.97 \text{ mg/kg}$$

PAH total \Rightarrow 2450 ppm

Risk

12/11/2011

Work soil ingestion

$$SID = C_{soil} \left(\frac{0.50 \text{ g}}{\text{day}} \right) \left(\frac{5 \text{ day}}{\text{week}} \right) \left(\frac{50 \text{ week}}{\text{yr}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ yr}}{365 \text{ day}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} \right)$$

$$SID = C_{soil} (4.9 \times 10^{-7} \text{ day}^{-1}) \quad \checkmark$$

Compound	C_{soil} Average (mg/kg)	C_{soil} Max	PF
C. PAHs	3.26	1.4×10^3	11.5
Napthalenes	4.58	1.9×10^3	
PCP	8.93	1.60×10^3	
+ PAHs	4.29	1×10^4	

(mg/kg/day)

Compound	SID AVG	SID MAX	PF
C. PAHs	1.6×10^{-6}	6.8×10^{-4}	11.5
Napth	2.2×10^{-6}	9.3×10^{-4}	
PCP	4.4×10^{-6}	7.8×10^{-4}	
+ PAHs	2.1×10^{-6}	4.8×10^{-3}	

Baylor J. Quinlan
(713) 421-5566

Carcinogenic Risk:

$$Risk_A = SID \times EDA \times PF$$

$$= \frac{1.6 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mg}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{day}} \left| \frac{9 \text{ yrs}}{70 \text{ yrs}} \right| \cdot 11.5 \quad , \quad \frac{1.6 \times 10^{-6}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{day}} \left| \frac{40}{70} \right| \cdot 11.5$$

$$Risk_A = 2.4 \times 10^{-6} \qquad Risk = 1.0 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$Risk_M = \frac{6.8 \times 10^{-4}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{day}} \left| \frac{9}{70} \right| \cdot 11.5 \qquad \frac{6.8 \times 10^{-4}}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{day}} \left| \frac{40}{70} \right| \cdot 11.5$$

$$= 1 \times 10^{-3} \qquad = 4.47 \times 10^{-3}$$

By EPA

Worker Soil Ingestion C. PAH \Rightarrow TARGET ACTION

$$\text{Risk} = \text{SID} \times \text{EDA} \times \text{PF}$$

$$\text{SID} = \frac{\text{Risk}}{\text{EDA} \times \text{PF}}$$

$$= \frac{1 \times 10^{-5}}{40 \text{ yr}} \mid \frac{70 \text{ yr}}{40 \text{ yr}} \mid \frac{-\text{mg}}{11.5 \text{ kg-day}}$$

$$\text{SID} = 1.5 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{SID} = C_{\text{SOIL}} (4.9 \times 10^{-7})$$

$$\frac{\text{SID}}{4.9 \times 10^{-6}} = C_{\text{SOIL}}$$

$$\frac{1.5 \times 10^{-6}}{4.9 \times 10^{-7}} = C_{\text{SOIL}}$$

$$\frac{30 \text{ mg}}{\text{kg}} = C_{\text{SOIL}} @ 10^{-5}$$

$$30 \text{ mg/kg} @ 10^{-4}$$

~~12 mg/day~~ 12 mg/day

$$\frac{.1 \text{ g}}{\text{day}}$$

$$\frac{.1 \text{ g}}{\text{DAY}}$$

Computed by Weston

$$\text{Risk} = \text{SID} \times \text{EDA} \times \text{PF}$$

$$\text{SID} = \frac{\text{Risk}}{\text{EDA} \times \text{PF}}$$

$$= \frac{2.5 \times 10^{-6}}{\frac{70}{\frac{40}{9}}} \times 11.5$$

$$= 3.8 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$1.6908 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$C_{\text{soil}40} = .77761$$

$$C_{\text{soil}9} = 3.45$$

Soil Remediation Goals

PAH_{Total} \Rightarrow 2450 mg/kg

PAH_{carcinogenic} (as BaP) \Rightarrow 3.11 mg/kg

PCP \Rightarrow did not present a th. hazardous prot gas \rightarrow 150 ppm

Ground Water / Surface Water Remediation Goals

PCP \rightarrow proposed MCL \rightarrow 0.2 mg/l

PNA (as BAP) \rightarrow Water Quality Criteria \rightarrow 2.8 ng/l \rightarrow practical quantitation limit

" " \rightarrow draft proposed MCL \rightarrow 2.0 ng/l

200 ng/l

10 μ g/l

.2 μ g/l

David
Anderson